Company Registration No. 10622971 (England and Wales)

EDGWARE AND HENDON REFORM SYNAGOGUE

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Council Fiona Aitman

Janet Brand - chairman

Robert Brand Sharon Garson

Jeremy Harrod - vice chairman

Samuel Koch

Michael Lerman - joint honorary (Appointed 11 May 2020)

treasurer

Kevin Maddison - joint honorary

treasurer

David Mendoza-Wolfson (Appointed 10 June 2019)

Daniel Mitchell

Lorna Perez (Appointed 10 June 2019)

Eric Sander

Joanna Sigalov - vice chairman

Laurence Stein (Appointed 10 June 2019)

Amy Taub Bradley Trainis Jo Weber

Michael Weber - honorary secretary Andrew Woolstone - honorary officier Sandy Young - honorary officer

Audrey Zarach

Rabbis Rabbi Mark Goldsmith

Rabbi Neil Kraft (Died 27 March 2020)

Rabbi Emily Reitsma - Jurman

Rabbi Debbie Young - Somers (Appointed 23 April 2020)

Community director Perry Newton

Charity number 1172458

Company number 10622971

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CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

2019 was a year of endings and a year of beginnings, a year when things settled but also a year of great excitement at Edgware and Hendon Reform Synagogue ('EHRS').

At the beginning of the year we said a fond farewell to Rabbi Stephen Katz after many years of devoted service to Hendon Reform Synagogue and then EHRS. In June Rabbi Danny Smith retired after so many years' service to The Edgware and District Reform Synagogue and then EHRS. We wish them both long and happy retirements from the rigours of life leading such a large congregation.

2019 saw the end of the transition period between the two synagogues. As the transition ended, the chairmen during this period, Stephen Garfinkel and Philip Bright, also stepped down from their roles. The union of two large communities could not have happened without their dedicated hard work, pulling everyone together. We are now one community moving ahead to face the challenges of the future united as EHRS and I am proud that my tenure as chairman started at this exciting time in the history of the shul.

2019 also saw the engagement of our new Senior Rabbi, Mark Goldsmith, who 'hit the ground running'. We have all seen the many new initiatives in the shul, the growth of the Young Adults Group, the expansion of relationships with Nagila and Bookies Babes, the resurgence of Kuddle-up Shabbat, and new shiurim and parallel services. There is a new energy about the building and we are all keen to see how these groups and ideas will develop – as I say, an exciting time for EHRS.

But this has also been a difficult time for many of our members. In looking at our fee structure we have become aware of the growing number of our members who face financial difficulties. Although sending out full fee notes in December has not increased our income (as we have met our obligations and offered concessions where necessary), I am pleased that the resulting conversations mean that we have spoken to and reached out to more members than ever before. We now know what our members need and how the synagogue can offer them assistance. Val and Marissa in Community Care work hard to support our members but are always looking for new volunteers to ease the load.

The main thing I take from 2019 into 2020 is a sense of continuity in the community. Even though we are a huge community, we now have the staff, the space and the will to grow and develop, to go from strength to strength in all our endeavours.

The challenge for us all in 2020 is the coronavirus and how to ensure the synagogue serves the community in the best possible way during this pandemic.

Janet Brand

Chairman

Dated: 21 October 2020

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

The council presents it's report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.

The synagogue commenced operations on 1 November 2017 immediately subsequent to the merger of Edgware and District Reform Synagogue ("EDRS") and Hendon Reform Synagogue ("HRS")into this Charitable Company on 31 October 2017.

The council take this opportunity to acknowledge all the work, dedication and commitment of, council members, staff, volunteers and the congregants and look forward to continuing exciting development of Edgware and Hendon Reform Synagogue ('EHRS').

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the synagogue's memorandum and articles of association, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)".

Objectives and activities

EHRS operates from premises in Stonegrove, Edgware which are the premises from which Edgware and District Reform Synagogue formerly operated. The synagogue is a congregation following the Jewish religion with the aims of providing and maintaining a place for the purpose of public worship and advancing religious, educational and charitable activities.

These objectives were met through the actions of the sub-committees, associated groups and organisations, and which were run by a wide range of volunteers as well as employees.

The policies adopted in furtherance of these objects are to conduct a range of religious services and ceremonies, provide a Jewish education both to children and adults, provide nursery school facilities, organise a range of social, educational and cultural events and provide support within the community. There has been no change in the synagogue's objectives during the year.

Public benefit and strategy

The Charities Act 2011 requires all charities to meet the legal requirement that its aims are for the public benefit. The Charity Commission in its charities and public benefit guidance states that there are two key principles to be met in order to show that an organisation's aims are for the public benefit: firstly, there must be an identifiable benefit or benefits and secondly, that the benefit must be to the public or a section of the public. The council have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in deciding what activities the synagogue should undertake and consider that they have complied with Section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 including the guidance "Public Benefit: Running a Charity(PB2)".

The synagogue's aims are described above under "objectives". The benefits of such aims were derived by the members and the public, attending services and activities provided by the charity. As a charity the synagogue's strategy is to continue to provide a religious environment and purpose for its congregants in safe and financially secure manner. The income of the charity together with the support of the volunteers was directed to fulfil these objective and activities during the period under review.

Grant making policy

The synagogue pursued its charitable giving through a number of programmes but mainly through the High Holy Day appeal. With the exception of minor disbursements in the case of need, our policy was to make grants only out of donations received and only to registered charities, both Jewish and non-Jewish, whether in the UK or overseas.

Use of volunteers

EHRS was grateful for the unstinting efforts of its volunteers who were Involved in service provision and fundraising throughout the period. It is not possible and practical to estimate the monetary value of the services provided by the volunteers during the year.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Achievements and performance

2019 was a year of refurbishment and revitalization. The first major project was the refurbishment of the Rabbi Michael Leigh Beit Hamidrash. This was an opportunity for us to start to place some of the stained glass windows that came from Hendon Reform Synagogue ('HRS'). Work was done on the floor to reinstate the original wood finish as well as a decoration and replacement of lighting. This was the first stage of working through the building reviewing the replacement of lighting with energy efficient LED. We are planning to place further HRS windows in other locations during 2020. This work has certainly brightened up this facility.

Moving forward with further integration of the two communities, the honours boards have been updated and replaced in a modern style - now maintaining the history of both HRS and The Edgware and District Reform Synagogue ('EDRS'). We are planning to refresh the signage and branding throughout the site in the same style.

On the top floor we have now allocated two rooms as the art room and the music room.

During the summer, the general office staff found their room so hot it became almost unusable. They therefore moved, which was planned to be temporary, to the council room on the first floor taking advantage of the air conditioning and a plan was initiated for a new lounge on the ground floor. This involved knocking down two walls and replacing one giving the welfare office much needed extra space and creating a room larger than the original first floor council room. Alongside, we started to fit out the filing room opposite as a kitchenette. Our combined new lounge suite is now used for visitors and parents' meeting as well as some regular activities.

On the IT side, the creation of The lounge impacted the IT equipment which had to be relocated and some recabling. We took this opportunity to address the WiFi services, which should now be much improved. We have also installed a backup broadband service. At the end of the year we replaced some of the whiteboards in the classrooms with new interactive TV-style screens. These will greatly enhance the quality of teaching and the facilities that can be provided.

Enhancements have been done, with government grants via the Community Security Trust, to our CCTV and building access control. All sensitive doors are now "fob" controlled and we have reviewed under the advice of CST of when doors are unlocked for free access. We have also installed an emergency immediate lockdown system to protect against sudden intrusion. It is now essential that this is made to work to ensure that everyone onsite is fully protected from attacks like that in Germany last year. The security committee advises council and the community on security matters, develops robust security procedures (appropriate to the situation at any given time) and runs the security for Shabbat mornings, Orot classes and the High Holy Days.

The evolving threat means the committee is constantly assessing and reviewing what is required. In 2019, the new rota system was put in place to increase the number of members that can support the committee in securing Saturday services. This is proving successful as we gradually build a pool of people that can help and will continue in 2020. 2019 also saw further delivery of new and upgrades to existing security systems. The security committee provided at least one person to lead the security team for Saturdays, all 30 Sunday morning Orot classes and 17 of the committee were involved in organising 202 volunteers over 14 shifts for the High Holv Days.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

With much improvement to our facilities, lettings increased and this is a major benefit for the future. During 2019 we had several non-Jewish and commercial organisations hiring our facilities. The main hall was often used for simchas. We are planning a refurbishment of the kitchen which will certainly attract more professional caterers. When planning your next simcha (once the restrictions surrounding the pandemic have been lifted) please contact Martine Allen to see what our facilities can offer you. A flyer promoting EHRS as a venue for functions/corporate meetings was circulated to all members at the end of 2019, this has generated enquires. Thanks to Andie Lucas for her cookery-skills supporting many EHRS events and to Joao Nena and his caretaking team for all their hard work changing the use of rooms at a moment's notice!

Telling everyone what goes on at EHRS is the responsibility of our communications team lead by Bonnie Lemer, including Sidney Budd ensuring that packing and mailing happens, and Michael Weintroub assisting with the preparation of LeDor VaDor. On a weekly basis the "Our Week Ahead" email goes out to give news of forthcoming services and activities; at services congregants pick up the Shabbat leaflet to assist them through what is going on. The living communication is the web site, which is regularly updated to inform not only members but also the wider community. Of course not forgetting, producing this annual report which is no mean feat!

Government regulations seem to rapidly increase in volume and complexity by the day. The community director manages the HR/personnel records ensuring that all employment is legal and personal rights are effective. Operationally running an organisation as large as EHRS with c.3500 members and c.70 full and part times employees is itself complex. Health and safety, safeguarding employment and data protection for everyone is key with documents and policies being kept up to date. The keys to the running of the whole place are the admin and caretaking teams. office manager and PA to the community director, Martine Allen, manages eight staff to provide accounting, room management, reception, membership, PA support to rabbis and all general administration. Joao Nena as site manager, leads the team of four employed staff and two contract cleaners. Without these "behind the scenes" teams nothing would happen!

Services

The services committee is responsible for the planning and operation of all synagogue services in conjunction with the rabbis, wardens and council. The committee meets quarterly and receives reports from the senior rabbi and the senior warden on recent services and updates on forthcoming services. Although the education committee manages children's and youth services, the services committee has considerable input into the timing and format of these services.

During the course of the year we held approximately 300 services. This figure includes our regular Erev and morning Shabbat services, Sunday morning Shacharit services, special one-off services as well as our many High Holyday and Festival services. Most weeks the rabbis hold an alternative parallel service, including explanatory and contemplative services and also services that explore the music of Shabbat. A variety of services for our younger members and families were held throughout the year. All our services have been greatly enhanced by the choir. We continue to assist the rabbis in leading Shiva prayers for mourners within the community. High Holydays remain the hardest services to run logistically. With the support of the rabbis, the High Holy Day co-ordinator, the office staff and wardens, all proceeded well this year.

The services committee expresses its thanks to all those people, too numerous to mention individually, who have assisted in maintaining the spirituality and organisation of all our services.

When planning our services, the committee have considered the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit and, in particular, the specific guidance on charities for the advancement of religion. EHRS is committed to enabling as many people as possible to pray in our Synagogue and we welcome new members as well as visitors, including those of different faiths. Our committee believes that thereby we maintain our public benefit commitment.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Education

Orot: We have approx. 47 students enrolled in Orot so far this year. We have called every family with a child going into reception or year 1 to tell them about the Jewish educational opportunities we offer their children. One of those new opportunities 'MAGIC MOMENTS WITH YOUR CHILD' for the young children who don't come to Orot has started and has been well received.

Creating projects for Jewish studies at Orot has definitely been a positive move. These have included subjects as diverse as 'Fake News', 'Jewish History' and 'The Holocaust'. Following 'The Holocaust' project some students learnt about Anne Frank, which culminated in them putting on a play based on her life. This was attended by synagogue members, relatives and other Orot students.

Our festival services and events over the High Holydays were successful. The youth tent on Yom Kippur was visited throughout the day. We now also have a tent we can use for other events. We had several different events for Sukkot, one highlight was that we had over 30 people from Norwood who came for the Sukkot activities and tea.

We hold the Bar/Batmitzvah 1 programme on a Sunday morning. Over the last year BBM Term 2 have led their own Shacharit Service at the end of term to help them to feel more confident with prayer and coming to synagogue.

Nagila: Following the success of the 2018's event, the parents again organised a fun morning during the week. They charged an entrance fee and sold raffle tickets. This year over £800 was raised to be spent on new equipment. The Nagila summer scheme ran for 3 weeks (2 of which were concurrent with Kaytana and Kadima). Our play scheme was promoted alongside the youth centre schemes. The scheme was full for all 3 weeks.

We participated in Mitzvah Day for Schools. We baked chollahs for the members of the Jewish Care Day Centre and also joined in their afternoon entertainment. We also took part in the Just One Tree non-uniform day 15th November. Just One Tree is a non-profit initiative removing CO2 from the atmosphere through global reforestation.

All things Jewish: ATJ continues to strengthen its position in the framework of EHRS life, over the past few months we have celebrated some more successful events. It included our 'Evacuteas' afternoon; this was dedicated to those from the EHRS community who were part of 'Operation Pied Piper' at the outbreak of World War II. The initial plan was to cater for around twenty attendees but triple that number attended - the majority offered some very positive feedback.

We also organised the first EHRS Awards, the event recognises members of the EHRS community who achieve greatness outside of the synagogue walls. This was a very well attended evening.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Youth department

Once again the youth department at EHRS has had a positive and successful year. We were lucky enough to employ Jakub Kowaleski as our senior youth worker who worked alongside our part time youth workers and madrichim (leaders) to provide fun as well as informal educational programmes and events for our young people.

We continue to run our extremely successful hadracha (leadership) programme. This is for most bar/bat mitzvah students and runs for 2 years. Participants are given the skills to write creative programmes as well as covering areas such as child protection and safeguarding. In their second year they are offered volunteer positions at our events and many of them go on to become fully-fledged and committed madrichim.

We helped to plan and run a family Purim event alongside the education department.

In April we put on our ever popular Pesach play scheme. Children enjoyed 4 days of fun and exciting activities planned and presented by our team of madrichim.

Kaytana and Kadima are our summer schemes held in August. The scheme caters for children aged 5-13 years and runs for 2 weeks. One of the highlights of the year, we bring together young people of the community of all ages to work and have fun together.

The youth department also put on events and activities during the high holy days. Children were able to learn and have fun in an environment suited to them.

We are lucky enough to have a very committed team of parents who organise a supper quiz fund-raising event on behalf of the youth centre each year. 2019 was our most successful year yet with 160 people attending.

In December we hosted our first ever Shabbaton sleepover. After much positive feedback we are looking forward to planning more for the future.

Our uniform groups continue to thrive from year to year. These include scouts, beavers, cubs and brownies. Many activities are held throughout the year such as Archery, cooking, air rifle shooting as well as events such as Remembrance Day Parade participation and Mitzvah Day collect-a-thon.

Brownies are led by Marilyn Albert, Donna Bryk and Sarah Burns and a helper Vicky Thomas. There are 18 girls, and during the year they had a very varied and exciting time. For Tu B'Shevat they planted bulbs in pots and took them to the Anita Dorfman House. They also completed various badges such as their aviation badge, after a pilot from Easy Jet came to talk to the group. The girls also, as in previous years, cleaned the silver from the Sefer Torah before the High Holy Days.

We are looking forward to moving the youth department in new and exciting directions in 2020.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Within EHRS

Not the womens guild: Not The Women's Guild continues to welcome women of all ages who belong to EHRS. It holds meetings once a month. Some are only open to members when we meet in homes, and others are outings which are also open to non-members. Events last year included a Quiz, visits to theatre, restaurants, book festivals and social evenings. As usual, we held our Summer social, which is a charitable evening with the proceeds donated to a local or small charity. This year, our chosen charity was Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, a little known research project of Muscular Dystrophy UK. Although a small informal group, the mixture of cultural and social activities suits our members, and we intend to carry on in the same way in the future.

New options: New Options, which caters for the retired and semi-retired (60 plus), has had another successful year. Wednesday Bridge afternoons were still extremely popular, attended by over 80 people each week, with more than half coming from other local communities. Another Sunday Afternoon Bridge and Games Tea was also held in November. The monthly light-hearted topical discussions, 'Schmoozing with the Rabbis' continued to be lively and popular, with all our Rabbis participating. Approximately £7,000 was raised from the various activities during the year, which was donated to Synagogue funds.

Kiddushim: Another busy year again with 31 b'nei mitzvah celebrations. Members celebrated special occasions with us, milestone birthdays, anniversaries, aufrufs and baby blessings. We continue to improve our offering and work with the families to ensure the end of a special occasion is memorable. We had 2 significant send offs with retirement kiddush's for both Rabbi's Katz and Smith attended by over 400 congregants at both. At Simchat Torah we served hot food (latkes and spring rolls) for the first time at kiddush and subsequently did the same at Chanukah, this was well received and will repeat at other special occasions.

Young adults: EHRS Young Adults provides a welcoming place where young adult Jews can meet new people and socialise together. Events in 2019 included a joint Purim extravaganza at the Jewish Museum London with MRJ and LJ among others, Shabbat dinners including Interfaith and Japanese themes and a summer pub quiz.

This year, plans have been introduced to start gaining more attendees, specifically aiming events at young and new families. This has included two very successful tea and tots events in the summer and winter, where over 20 people attended. More events are being planned for young families in the upcoming months.

Welfare:

Welfare at EHRS continues to offer support, advice and advocacy through difficult times in our members' lives. We offer practical and emotional support often when people are at their most vulnerable. We have continued to develop strong community networks which allow us to work in partnership with external organisations.

There were 98 deaths in the community during 2019 compared to 78 in 2018. It has been difficult managing the follow up phone calls to family members, however, calls have been made with further support provided by phone and face to face by the head of welfare. Three bereavement visitors were trained during 2019 and one has been working with a member.

Welfare encourages friendships, reduces loneliness and promotes active inclusion in our community through the monthly lunch club which has continued to grow in popularity. We have 30 regular attendees and also welcome up to a further 10 additional visitors.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

The EHRS Memory Way Café provides a regular social gathering for people living with dementia and their family carers. The cafe continues to be popular with contact from both members and non-members in the local area and regularly hosts between 6-8 couples monthly with an entertainment and activity programme in place. In 2019 Jewish Care highlighted the café in a case study as part of their planned roll out to other synagogues.

The number of members over 85 remains in excess of 400 and Telenet calls continue to be made by volunteers who provide invaluable feedback on each call. Telenet is a vital outreach initiative that has allowed EHRS to get to know its membership and their needs. Any concerns raised by volunteers are followed up by the welfare department.

A team of befrienders has continued to make regular visits to more isolated members in their homes.

Associated groups:

Yoga: The yoga class meets every Tuesday during term time 10:00-11:30, with an average of 15 women attending each week (although men are also welcome) paying £5 per session. Each person brings their own mat and wears any loose and comfortable clothing. Our long time instructor Joyce Furrer retired in late 2019, and the class was taken over by Ros Anderson. The class provides public benefit by being open to anybody and helps all ages to improve fitness. We exercise our bodies and relax our minds, and is enjoyed by all. We are proud to have been running this group for over 30 years.

Day centre: The day centre under the auspices of Jewish Care runs 43 weeks of the year on the site of EHRS. Together we try to combat isolation in older adults, whilst promoting independence. We offer a high quality, social and activity-based club over four days per week. Transport is provided where possible, by 2 care buses. We deliver a professional service to members of the wider Jewish community. This Includes freshly cooked meals, arts, crafts, music, fitness and dancing. Enabling volunteers to give their time and feel useful in the process of caring for others.

JACS: 2019 has been successful in providing varied activities. 34 meetings were held during the year. Besides musical events most talks were educational and informative to assist attendees where they could benefit.

The best talks were 'CST informing people of security', 'Experiences currently of a Jewish people in the British army', 'Current situation for police, crime and justice', 'History of a family bakery through 4 generations', 'Churchill and the Jews', 'The Roma/ Gypsy people', and 'Guide Dog charity, supporting people with sight loss'

Attendances ranged between approx 18 to 45 people. Our current affairs session was also very popular.

Membership:

The function of the membership committee is to actively encourage new members whilst also looking after our existing membership.

The main initiative in the past year has been a listening campaign for new members and a look at the joining process:

1. The team undertook training run by Reform Judaism and Citizens UK on the background and approach to community organising and the carrying out 1-2-1 meetings with new members.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

- 2. Each person in the team was allocated on average 4 new members each and contacted them to arrange a 1-2-1 session
- 3. 61 new member families were contacted and 36 face to face meetings were carried out
- 4. A visit to a church was planned for April 2020 known for best practice in welcoming their members but this had to be postponed due to the covid crisis.
- 5. A web meeting with a Synagogue in the United States is planned to learn from their experience
- 6. Final meetings with the committee were planned this Summer to review the research and learning and make recommendations to be presented at the AGM in 2020.

Tzedekah

In 2019 as a community we raised in excess of £30,000 for the High Holydays appeal, our charities supported were:

For the repair and improvement of ourselves and our own community

- Our own Community Needs Fund
- The Jewish Bereavement Counselling Service
- Together in Barnet
- The Rainbow Trust Children Charity

To support of Jews both in the UK and abroad

- Beit Halochem UK (Educational Scholarship Scheme)
- The Abraham Initiatives UK (Living in One Land programme)
- Goods for Goods: J-AID

Helping to repair the wider community

- British Friends of ALEH
- The Separated Child Foundation
- Mercy Ships UK

Beyond EHRS:

Cultural and heritage group: This group was established at the end of 2018 to combine our work with Odessa, Belarus and Israel (previously Gesher) into a new umbrella group to build relationships with Jewish communities world-wide, as well as inform and educate members and non- members alike with the rich cultural heritage of Jewish life worldwide.

Activities in 2019 included an Israeli Election Panel Evening with expert speakers Neil Nerva, a Brent councillor, and member of the Jewish Labour Movement and Zalmi Unsdorfer, chair of Likud-Herut UK. The event was hosted by Jeremy James Marlow, a UK columnist on Israel and give participants a greater understanding of how Israeli's elections may affect Israelis as well as the Jewish communities within the Diaspora.

An Israel Independence Day celebration took place on 9 May which commenced with a Memorial service for Israel's fallen, followed by an Israeli food demonstration "So you think you know Israeli food", led by Rabbi Mark Goldsmith. We then screened an Israeli film, "The Galilee Eskimos", directed by Jonathan Paz and first shown at the Haifa Film festival in 2006. This moving film focused on the abandonment of senior citizens.

On 1 June, we held a special service celebrating the lives of all members born in the same year as the establishment of Israel, 1948. Members took part in discussions about Israel in their lives at a pre-service breakfast and then participated in a special and moving Shabbat morning Service marking the end of Israel's 70th year.

Later in June, members were invited to a Brazilian breakfast where we were introduced to Jewish life in Brazil from Rabbi Michel Schlesinger, Rabbi of the Communita Israelite Paulista in Sao Paolo. Our rabbis contributed homemade Brazilian cheese-bread and coffee cookies.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Social action group: In 2019, 67 volunteers from EHRS community hosted a night shelter for 10 Wednesday nights, serving a hot evening meal, providing a place to sleep and breakfast for homeless people with low support needs who were referred by Homeless Action in Barnet. In total we hosted 132 homeless person nights and were supported in this by Rotary and local businesses. EHRS continued to collect clothing, toiletries and non-perishable food for onward distribution to Homeless Action Barnet. EHRS also hosted a fundraising sleepout event in aid of Homeless Action Barnet and Together in Barnet. The EHRS community collected donations and sent £355.78 to World Jewish Relief. The EHRS community provided mentors to 6th formers at The London Academy in Edgware working with Career Ready.

Jewish affiliated orginisations:

Board of Deputies: The Board of Deputies of British Jews (the BoD) is the voice of British Jewry: a cross communal, democratic grass roots organisation. EHRS has 5 elected representatives on the BOD, supported through a voluntary donation from the EHRS membership. Tony Seymour was elected to the Finance and Organisation division and subsequently elected as vice-chair and sits on the Exec of the BoD. Our deputies ensure that our synagogue membership fully understands the activities of the BoD in the diversity of Jewish life in the UK. BoD activities include: Meeting the challenge of antisemitism, Enough is Enough campaign, Jewish education including training for teachers and choice for families, Campaigning against extremism whether Jewish or Muslim, Advocacy for the community and, Expressing our bond with Israel.

JJBS: Following the merger, EHRS is now a full Member of JJBS with funerals taking place at Western Cemetery Cheshunt, Woodlands Cemetery Cheshunt, and Southgate Cemetery as appropriate. Renovations to Southgate Cemetery have been undertaken.

The number of families seeking a funeral at the Woodlands Cemetery continues to increase. Guidelines have been approved by JJBS Governors so as to ensure that families understand that the objective of providing environmentally friendly funerals within the Woodlands Cemetery must be maintained. Three infrastructure improvements are being implemented at Woodlands Cemetery (access improvement, new mains electricity supply and a new internet cable). Plans are also being prepared for the construction on site of a new Gathering Hall and JJBS Office. Out of the surplus funds received from the provision of funerals for non-members, each year JJBS continues to make grants to various charitable organisations who so apply.

Reform Judaism: Reform Judaism (RJ) continues to be responsive to daily demands and aspire for growth as a national movement, in our membership and communities. Through close relationship building RJ have seen the wealth of leaders and initiatives that exist within our movement, which can complement each other to build people-focused communities. RJ have experienced the passion that many of our members have for different areas of their Judaism, and heard how this love can be developed.

By building regional networks RJ have seen how strong Reform Judaism can be when our communities and members are all working together and they understand the need to expand this model to the whole of Reform Judaism. Our youth movement has grown and continues to develop strong Jewish identities, and RJ will build on this success to ensure even more of our young members share these positive experiences. Finally, RJ have heard the pride of our members when they see Reform Judaism fighting for social justice, and seen that they can and should be leading for change in our society.

RJ have identified five areas of focus for their 2019-22 strategy. These are Co-creation with Communities, Loving Judaism, Reform Judaism as a National Movement, From Youth to Adulthood and National Leader on Social Issues.

The strength of RJ comes from constituent synagogues under its guidance, the members who give their time and the professional staff who give their expertise. RJ is the voice of the movement and ensures that Reform Judaism stands proudly with substance in both the Jewish world and British society.

AJEX: Because of age, the EHRS branch of AJEX no longer meets on a regular basis. However, the members still take part in other AJEX meetings both locally and nationally. This was the second year when EHRS, as the largest Reform synagogue in the country, was invited to send a contingent to march in the Annual Remembrance Parade. Some 35 people, of all ages, participated in the march and services at Whitehall while others attended to cheer them on. It is now established as a firm fixture in the EHRS calendar. Last year's parade was particularly special as it was AJEX's 85th anniversary parade. To note this important milestone, AJEX held a number of special events through 2019.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Financial review

The income for the year amounted to £470,453 surplus as compared to a deficit for the previous period of £462,216 (as adjusted and excluding the transfer of funds from EDRS and HRS amounting to £13,303,985). These amounts include a net gain on investments for the year amounting to £447,990 as opposed net losses on investments in the previous period amounting to £262,697 and a write back of the provision for care costs amounting to £117,226 following the death of the beneficiary in July 2020 compared to a charge of £45,050 in the previous year.

Since the onset of the pandemic in March 2020 the markets have been extremely volatile. For the period from 1 January 2020 to 30 June 2020 there were net losses on our investments amounting to £269,000. However, our investments have outperformed the market as our investment in the Cazenove fund has held up well in these turbulent times.

The deficit on general unrestricted funds before net gains on investments and the write back of the provision for the year amounted to £324,753 up from £199,519 for the previous period (as adjusted). This deficit was partly due to the fact that during the year there was an overlap of employment of the rabbis together with the continuing increase in concessions being requested by congregants for their subscriptions. It is anticipated that the deficit for 2020 will be less than that for 2019. The council continue to implement plans to maximise incoming resources and review the level of costs. It is anticipated that the income from subscriptions for 2020 will be at the same level as that of 2019 despite the financial pressures that the pandemic has had on many of our congregants.

At the balance sheet date net assets amounted to £13,312,223 up from £12,841,769 (as adjusted) a year ago.

Reserves policy

It is the policy of the synagogue to maintain its unrestricted funds at an adequate level to enable the synagogue to undertake its charitable objectives. Free reserves at 31 December 2019 were £482,845 as calculated after the exclusion of fixed assets. This is approximately equivalent to three months expenditure.

The designated funds are those which have been set aside by the council for specific projects(for example major building works). At the balance sheet date the designated fund balance amounted to £5,062,286 (see note 24).

The restricted funds are those donated to the synagogue for specific purposes solely under the direction of the donors. At the balance sheet date the restricted fund balance amounted to £234,351. (see note 23)

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Investment policy

The investment committee which is appointed by council comprises the two joint treasurers and two congregants, Peter Weber and Paul Fellerman meet with the investment managers at least twice a year and report to council.

The investment committee have appointed Cazenove Capital and Brown Shipley as investment advisors who manage Investments on a discretionary basis. The Council have set a target, in the long term, to produce a total return of 4% per annum. This target was exceeded in the year under review. Total return is the return that includes both Income from the investments and capital growth. Returns on investments managed by Brown Shipley were used to finance the care commitment of the synagogue until the commitment ceased in July 2020. The returns on the Cazenove investment are credited to the special project fund.

Due to Brexit, coronavirus and many other international factors the market has been particularly volatile. At 31 December 2018, the valuation of the investments dipped to a low point. As at 31 December 2019 the market value of our investments recovered. The market value of the investments increased in the year under review by the sum of £447,490. Investment income for the year amounted to £177,453. Since the onset of coronavirus the markets have continued to be highly volatile.

Since the start of January 2020, the outbreak of coronavirus, which is a rapidly evolving situation, has adversely impacted global commercial activities. The rapid development and fluidity of this situation precludes any prediction as its ultimate impact, which may have a continued adverse impact on economic and market conditions and trigger a period of global economic slowdown.

The council does not believe there is any financial impact on the financial statements as at 31 December 2019 as a result of this subsequent event. The valuation of the financial assets, including the investments,, and financial liabilities as at 31 December 2019 as disclosed in the financial statements reflects the economic conditions in existence at that date.

The investment committee together with the investment advisors are monitoring developments relating to coronavirus on a weekly basis and the council is coordinating its operational response based on existing business continuity plans and on guidance from global health organisations, relevant governments, and general pandemic response best practices.

Risk management

The council have assessed the major risks to which the synagogue is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks. The council are responsible for overseeing the risks associated with the synagogue. Risks are identified by the council on a regular basis by examining the major strategic, financial, security and operational risks which the synagogue face. Systems have been established to enable regular reports to be produced so that the necessary steps could be taken to lessen the risks. It was recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed. Appropriate Criminal Records Bureau (CRB) checks are made on all those who work with children or other vulnerable groups. Internal control risks are minimised by procedures for authorisation of transactions. Investment risk is managed via the appointment of investment managers who report to the Investment Committee.

There had been no incidents reported to the Charity Commission.

The major risks and uncertainties that faced the synagogue are that we fail to:

- maintain the current level of membership:
- · successfully grow fundraising activities; and
- successfully increase the number of young family members.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Plans for the future

The council are continuing plan ahead for all the synagogue activities within the restrictions brought upon us as a result of the pandemic whilst ensuring that all activities are carried out in the safest possible way. The success of the online synagogue services particularly during the High Holy Days (there were almost 1,500 computers connected to the live steam at one time during the Yom Kippur service) has been welcomed by congregants and this important aspect of our operation continues to be developed.

Fund-raising standards information

The synagogue does not carry out significant fundraising activities.

Structure, governance and management

Governing documents

The synagogue is constituted as a company limited by guarantee under registration number 10622971 and is registered by the Charity Commission under registration number 1172458. It is governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association dated 6 April 2017 and its Bye Laws. Please refer to pages 1 and 2 for further legal and professional Information

The members of the council, who are also the directors for the purpose of company law, and who served during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were:

Fiona Aitman

Janet Brand - chairman

Robert Brand

Sharon Garson

Jeremy Harrod - vice chairman

Samuel Koch

Michael Lerman - joint honorary treasurer (Appointed 11 May 2020)

Kevin Maddison - joint honorary treasurer

David Mendoza-Wolfson (Appointed 10 June 2019)

Daniel Mitchell

Lorna Perez (Appointed 10 June 2019)

Eric Sander

Joanna Sigalov - vice chairman

Laurence Stein (Appointed 10 June 2019)

Amy Taub Bradley Trainis

Michael Weber - honorary secretary Andrew Woolstone - honorary officier Sandy Young - honorary officer

Audrey Zarach

Philip Bright (Resigned 10 June 2019)
Michael Casale (Resigned 10 June 2019)
Niel Flash (Resigned 10 June 2019)
Stephen Garfinkel (Resigned 10 June 2019)

None of the members of the council has any beneficial interest in the company. All of the members of the council are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

Council members are covered by indemnity insurance. The annual premium is £407.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Organisational structure

The synagogue is organised so that the council meet regularly to manage its affairs. The maximum number of council members is 26. The merger of Edgware Reform Synagogue and Hendon Reform Synagogue to form Edgware and Hendon Reform Synagogue was finalised on 1 November 2017. During the initial period from 1 November 2017 to 10 June 2019 the honorary officers consisted of two joint chairmen, two joint vice chairmen, two joint honorary treasurers, and two joint honorary secretaries. The chairmen did not have a casting vote. Each office was taken by one "council member from Edgware and District Reform Synagogue and one from Hendon Reform Synagogue. Thereafter honorary officers consist of a chairman, two vice chairman, two honorary treasurers, an honorary secretary and 2 other trustees without portfolio.

After the initial period trustees shall serve for a period of one year and may stand for re-election each year for a maximum of six years, except for the Chairman who cannot stand for the same position for more than three years. The Board of Trustees can co-opt a congregant to fill a casual vacancy and who must retire at the next annual general meeting.

The synagogue employs administrative staff under the day to day management of Perry Newton (Community Director), who is responsible for the day-to-day management of the building, co-ordination of activities between various groups and who is available to respond to queries, which are often of a sensitive nature, including membership, finance, life events and bereavements.

Honorary officers annually review salaries of all employees including the community director with reference to their duties and responsibilities having regard to the resources of the synagogue and employment legislation.

All significant operational decisions are made by council, taking appropriate external advice where necessary. The governing documents also required some certain key decisions to be approved by the congregants in open meeting. The synagogue is a constituent member of Reform Judaism (previously Movement of Reform Judaism).

Induction of new council members

New council members are nominated by the congregants and elected at a General Meeting. New trustees are provided with the Trustee Handbook which provides details of trustees' responsibilities and full details of the EHRS's organisational structure. They are also provided with the details of any specific responsibilities that they have agreed to. All new Trustees are also appraised of new developments in charity law and practice.

At their first council meeting the chairman introduces the new council members and spends the first session of the meeting outlining the processes that the council and its subcommittees have. The new council members also have a meeting with Perry Newton, the community director, who briefs each new council member on the daily running of the synagogue.

Auditor

Sobell Rhodes LLP resigned as auditors to the Charitable Company and Gerald Edelman were appointed in their place. In accordance with Section 485 of the Companies Act 2006, a resolution proposing that Gerald Edelman be re-appointed will be put at a General Meeting.

COUNCIL MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Disclosure of information to auditor

Each of the council has confirmed that there is no information of which they are aware which is relevant to the audit, but of which the auditor is unaware. They have further confirmed that they have taken appropriate steps to identify such relevant information and to establish that the auditor is aware of such information.

The Council members' report was approved by the Board of Council.

Michael Lerman - joint honorary treasurer

Council member

Dated: 21 October 2020

STATEMENT OF COUNCIL MEMBERS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

The council, who are also the directors of Edgware and Hendon Reform Synagogue for the purpose of company law, is responsible for preparing the Council Members' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company Law requires the council to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the synagogue and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the council is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the synagogue will continue in operation.

The council is responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the synagogue and enable it to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the synagogue and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The council is responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the charity and financial information included on the synagogue's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

TO THE MEMBERS OF EDGWARE AND HENDON REFORM SYNAGOGUE

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Edgware and Hendon Reform Synagogue (the 'synagogue') for the year ended 31 December 2019 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 December 2019 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
 and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the synagogue in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Council members' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the council have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the synagogue's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The council are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

TO THE MEMBERS OF EDGWARE AND HENDON REFORM SYNAGOGUE

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of our audit:

- the information given in the Council members' Report, which includes the directors' report prepared for the purposes of company law, for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the directors' report included within the Council members' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the synagogue and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' report included within the Council members' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or

Responsibilities of council

As explained more fully in the statement of Council members' responsibilities, the council, who are also the directors of the synagogue for the purpose of company law, are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the council determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the council are responsible for assessing the synagogue's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the council either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED) TO THE MEMBERS OF EDGWARE AND HENDON REFORM SYNAGOGUE

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Stephen Coleman ACA (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Gerald Edelman

21 October 2020

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

73 Cornhill London EC3V 3QQ

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Notes Income from:	Unrestricted U funds general 2019 £	Jnrestricted funds designated 2019 £	Restricted funds 2019	Total 2019 £	Total 2018 £
Donations and legacies 3	1,192,031	48,015	44,081	1,284,127	14,987,343
Charitable activities 4	307,944	40,013	44,001	307,944	293,161
Other trading activities 5	73,000	_	_	73,000	71,432
Investments 6	10,505	166,948	_	177,453	41,306
Burial fees rebate	-	-	_	-	55,000
Darial 1999 1994.6					
Total income	1,583,480	214,963	44,081	1,842,524	15,448,242
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds 7	188,225	_	_	188,225	215,349
raising futius	100,223	-	-	100,223	213,349
Charitable activities 8	1,720,005	_	29,057	1,749,062	2,083,377
Provision 14	(117,226)	_	20,007	(117,226)	45,050
1100131011	(117,220)			(117,220)	
Total expenditure	1,791,004		29,057	1,820,061	2,343,776
Net income before investment returns	(207,524)	214,963	15,024	22,463	13,104,466
Net gains/(losses) on investments 15	26,974	421,016		447,990	(262,697)
Net (outgoing)/incoming resources before transfers	(180,550)	635,979	15,024	470,453	12,841,769
Gross transfers between funds	477,129	(466,576)	(10,553)		
Net movement in funds	296,579	169,403	4,471	470,453	12,841,769
Fund balances at 1 January 2019 As originally reported Prior year adjustment As restated	7,601,201 111,858 7,713,059	4,889,831 - 4,889,831	238,880	12,729,912 111,858 12,841,770	- - -
Fund balances at 31 December 2019	8,009,638	5,059,234	243,351	13,312,223	12,841,769

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2019

		20	019	20 as resta)18 ated
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	16		7,526,793		7,471,580
Investments	17		5,632,452		5,203,121
			13,159,245		12,674,701
Current assets					
Debtors	18	339,318		351,173	
Cash at bank and in hand		195,099		357,256	
		534,417		708,429	
Creditors: amounts falling due within	40	(050 407)		(004.004)	
one year	19	(356,487)		(361,361)	
Net current assets			177,930		347,068
Total assets less current liabilities			13,337,175		13,021,769
Provisions for liabilities			(24,952)		(180,000)
Net assets			13,312,223		12,841,769
Income funds					
Restricted funds	23		243,351		238,880
Unrestricted funds - designated			5,062,286		4,889,830
General unrestricted funds			8,009,638		7,713,059
			13,312,223		12,841,769

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved by the Council on 21 October 2020

Janet Brand - chairman

Michael Lerman - joint honorary treasurer

Trustee

Trustee

Company Registration No. 10622971

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

		201	19	20	18
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Cash absorbed by operations	28		(286,476)		(337,096)
Investing activities					
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(77,129)		(3,772)	
Proceeds on disposal of tangible fixed assets		5,335		_	
Payment into investments funds		-		(4,698,449)	
Receipts from investment funds		164,410		30,000	
Interest received		31,703		41,306	
Net cash generated from/(used in)					
investing activities			124,319		(4,630,915)
Financing activities Cash and cash equivalent transferred fro	om HRS &				
EDRS				5,325,267	
Net cash (used in)/generated from					
financing activities			-		5,325,267
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and c	ash				
equivalents			(162,157)		357,256
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning	of year		357,256		-
Cash and cash equivalents at end of y	/ear		195,099		357,256

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

1 Accounting policies

Charity information

Edgware and Hendon Reform Synagogue is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Edgware and Hendon Reform Synagogue, 118 Stonegrove, Edgware, HA8 8AB.

1.1 Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the synagogue's [governing document], the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)". The synagogue is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the synagogue. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, modified to include freehold property, at fair value following the merger of Edgware Reform Synagogue and Hendon Reform Synagogue and certain financial instruments at fair value. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

1.2 Prior period error

A prior period adjustment is made if omissions and misstatements in the financial statements for one or more prior periods arise from a failure to use, or misuse of, reliable information that:

- a) Was available when financial statements for those periods were authorised for issue and
- (b) Could reasonably be expected to have been obtained and taken into account in the preparation and presentation of those financial statements.'

1.3 Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the council has a reasonable expectation that the synagogue has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. The company hold good cash reserves to help shelter the impact of the current coronavirus pandemic. Thus the council continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.4 Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the council in furtherance of their charitable objectives.

Designated funds comprise funds which have been set aside at the discretion of the council for specific purposes. The purposes and uses of the designated funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

1.5 Income

Income is recognised when the synagogue is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the synagogue has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Legacies are recognised at the earlier of the date on which the synagogue is aware probate has been granted, the estate has been finalised and notification has been made by the executors to the synagogue that a distribution will be made, or when a distribution is received from the estate.

Receipt of a legacy, in whole or in part, is only considered probable when the amount can be measured reliably and the synagogue has been notified of the executor's intention to make a distribution. When legacies have been notified to the synagogue or the synagogue is aware of the granting of probate but the criteria for income recognition have not been met, the legacy is treated as a contingent asset.

There is no reliable measurement basis for the contribution of general volunteers and so such contributions are not included as income in the synagogue's accounts.

Income from grants is recognised at fair value when the charity has entitlement after any performance conditions have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably. If entitlement is not met then these amounts are deferred

Deferred income represents membership subscriptions received in advance and nursery school and other fees for services that have not been substantially completed at the year end.

Membership subscriptions are recognised as incoming resources when receivable, except when incapable of financial measurement.

All other income is included in the accounts on an accruals basis.

Investment income includes dividends and interest. Where it is not practicable to identify investment management costs incurred within a scheme with reasonable accuracy the investment income is reported net of these costs. Income is included when the amount can be measured reliably. Interest income is recognised using the effective interest method and dividend and rental income is recognised when the synagogue's right to receive payment is established

Income tax recoverable has been included to the extent that it arises on gift aided subscriptions and donations received in the year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.6 Expenditure

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the synagogue to that expenditure, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is accounted for on the accruals basis. The synagogue is not registered for VAT and accordingly expenditure includes irrecoverable VAT which is charged against the expenditure heading for which it was incurred.

Expenditure on raising funds include the costs incurred by the synagogue in generating membership subscriptions and voluntary income including donations and legacies and on fundraising and other activities to raise funds. Costs relating to the management of investments are also included.

Expenditure on charitable activities comprise the resources applied by the synagogue in meeting its charitable objectives. Such costs include the direct costs of the charitable activities together with those support costs incurred that enable these activities to be undertaken.

Support costs include central functions that assist the work of the synagogue but do not directly undertake charitable activities. They have been differentiated between governance costs and other support costs. Governance costs comprise all costs involving the public accountability of the charity and its compliance with regulation and good practice. These costs include costs related to statutory audit and legal fees together with an apportionment of salaries and other overheads.

Staff costs have been allocated by the time spent and other costs have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

1.7 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets costing £100 or more are initially measured at cost or where original cost is not ascertainable, at valuation at the date such assets were first capitalised and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost or valuation of assets less their residual values over their useful lives on the following bases:

Freehold land and buildings Nil

Furniture, fixtures and fittings 10% on the written down value Office and IT equipment 20% on the written down value Motor vehicles 25% on the written down calue

Religious artefacts

Nil

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Freehold land and buildings are not depreciated given the continual maintenance of the buildings to ensure that they remain in sound state of repair. The council considers that the residual value at the end of its useful economic life will not be less than its present carrying value.

Religious artefacts which have been held for many years comprise scrolls, silver and stained glass windows. The residual cost of such assets is considered to be their insured amount and so the depreciable amount is nil. Consequently, no depreciation is provided on such assets. The insurance value of religious artefacts is reviewed annually.

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is recognised in net income/(expenditure) for the year.

1.8 Fixed asset investments

Fixed asset investments are initially measured at transaction price excluding transaction costs, and are subsequently measured at fair value at each reporting date. Changes in fair value are recognised in net income/(expenditure) for the year. Transaction costs are expensed as incurred.

1.9 Impairment of fixed assets

At each reporting end date, the synagogue reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any).

1.10 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

1.11 Financial instruments

The synagogue has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the synagogue's balance sheet when the synagogue becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of operations from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the synagogue's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

1.12 Taxation

As a registered charity the charitable company is exempt from taxation on its activities which fall within the scope of section 505(1) of the Taxes Act 1988 and section 252 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992.

1.13 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the synagogue has a legal or constructive present obligation as a result of a past event, it is probable that the synagogue will be required to settle that obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

The amount recognised as a provision is the best estimate of the consideration required to settle the present obligation at the reporting end date, taking into account the risks and uncertainties surrounding the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the amount expected to be required to settle the obligation is recognised at present value. When a provision is measured at present value, the unwinding of the discount is recognised as a finance cost in net income/(expenditure) in the period in which it arises.

1.14 Employee benefits

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately as an expense when the synagogue is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

1.15 Retirement benefits

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

1.16 Leases

Rentals payable under operating leases, including any lease incentives received, are charged as an expense on a straight line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the synagogue's accounting policies, the council is required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

Key sources of estimation uncertainty

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk if causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year include:

Religious artefacts

It was not practical to hire professional valuers to determine to fair value of the above fixed assets. The trustees estimated the fair value of these assets by estimating what is the amount for which an asset can be exchanged between knowledgeable willing parties in an arm's length transaction

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

3 Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Unrestricted funds	Inrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total		Unrestricted	Restricted funds	Total
	general 2019	general designated 2019 2019	2019	2019	general 2018	designated 2018	2018	2018
Donations and gifts	15,902	H '	39,081	₹ 54,983	ئ 11,968,892	1,078,022	339,998	ئ 13,386,912
Legacies receivable	1	ı	5,000	5,000	1	1	4,568	4,568
Membership subscriptions	1,093,508	48,015	ı	1,141,523	1,301,307	202,909	ı	1,504,216
Grant for security	82,621	1	•	82,621	91,647	1	Ī	91,647
	1,192,031	48,015	44,081	1,284,127	13,361,846	1,280,931	344,566	14,987,343
Donations and gifts Donations from ERS and HRS	1	ı	ı	ı	11,946,736	1,078,022	279,226	13,303,984
Other	15,902	1	39,081	54,983	22,156	•	60,772	82,928
	15,902		39,081	54,983	11,968,892	1,078,022	339,998	13,386,912

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

4 Charitable activities

Total 2018	Ü	293,161
Community services and support	Ħ	19,112
Education 2018	Ħ	237,566
Services and festivals 2018	сH	36,483
Total 8 2019	щ	307,944
Community services and support 2019	сų	29,366
Education 2019	ч	252,257
Services and festivals 2019	щ	26,321
		Nursery school fees, education fees, weddings, kiddushim and charges for other charitable activities

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

6

7

Fundraising and publicity

Other trading activities

Investment management

Trading costs

		l	Unrestricted funds general 2019 £	Unrestricted funds general 2018 £
Hire of premises and Jewish Day Centre contribution Income from yoga, bridge club and other activities	on		58,312 14,688	48,409 23,023
Other trading activities			73,000	71,432
Investments				
	Unrestricted funds general	Unrestricted funds designated	Total	Unrestricted funds general
	2019	2019	2019	2018
	£	£	£	£
Income from listed investments Interest receivable	8,776 1,729	136,974 29,974	145,750 31,703	27,982 13,324
	10,505	166,948	177,453	41,306
Raising funds				
	Unrestricted funds general	Unrestricted funds general	Restricted funds	Total
	2019	2018	2018	2018
	£	£	£	£
Fundraising and publicity				
Other fundraising costs	3,371	4,523	_	4,523
Staff costs	39,726	46,376	120	46,496
Support costs	115,759	126,280	-	126,280
Governance costs	9,811	29,797	-	29,797
COTOTINATION COOLS	0,011	20,101		20,101

168,667

4,811

14,747

188,225

206,976

3,196

5,057

215,229

120

120

207,096

3,196

5,057

215,349

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Charitable activities œ

	Services and festivals 2019	Education Community services and support 2019 2019	Community services and support 2019	Total 2019	Services and festivals 2018	Education Community services and support 2018 2018	Community services and support 2018	Total 2018 F
Staff costs Burial costs Other expenditure Reform Judaism subscription Choir costs Classroom refurbishment	158,237 150,593 37,573	345,082 - 43,847	206,208 - 49,096 148,327	709,527 150,593 130,516 148,327 12,848	140,066 209,045 84,538 15,484	394,785 35,162 - 53,682	242,124 - 10,787 174,003	776,975 209,045 130,487 174,003 15,484 53,682
	359,251	388,929	403,631	1,151,811	449,133	483,629	426,914	1,359,676
Grant funding of activities (see note 10)	1	I	29,960	29,960	ı	ı	68,462	68,462
Share of support costs (see note 11) Share of governance costs (see note 11)	247,196 11,067	191,683 8,889	98,979 9,477	537,858 29,433	257,643 32,149	200,807 24,075	107,405 33,160	565,855 89,384
	617,514	589,501	542,047	1,749,062	738,925	708,511	635,941	2,083,377
Analysis by rund Unrestricted funds - general Unrestricted funds - designated Restricted funds	616,914	589,501	513,590 - 28,457	1,720,005	634,310 87,927 16,688	573,591 117,294 17,626	529,708 34,981 71,252	1,737,609 240,202 105,566
	617,514	589,501	542,047	1,749,062	738,925	708,511	635,941	2,083,377

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

9 Description of charitable activities

Services and festivals

Services and festivals comprise the performance of services and kiddushim at the synagogue on the Sabbath, High Holydays, and other religious festivals the performance of wedding ceremonies and bar and batmitzvahs, the arrangement of funerals and the performance of funeral services.

Education

Education comprises the operation of a nursery school, religious education for children leading to bar/batmitzvahs and adult education.

Community services and support

Community services and support comprise youth activities, welfare and activities in the wider community. The synagogue is a member of the Movement for Reform Judaism which is Reform Judaism's umbrella organisation and the subscription is paid to further the Movement's aims which are:

to provide and foster inspiring leadership, both rabbinic and lay

to develop and support its communities and members in every aspect of synagogue life

to promote Reform values and practices in the wider world

to help people expand their Judaism into a life-long commitment through education and transformative events

to inspire Reform values in young people through its youth movement and student initiatives

to celebrate communities' achievements, sharing innovative ideas and best practice

10 Grants payable

Commu servi and sup	ces	services and
2	019	2018
	£	£
Other grants 4,	817 143 ——	43,779
=======================================		====
<u> </u>	143 960	·

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

11	Support costs						
• •		Support Go	overnance	2019	Support	Governance	2018
		costs	costs		costs	costs	
		£	£	£	£	£	£
	Staff costs	277,518	20,411	297,929	312,470	23,048	335,518
	Depreciation	14,923	1,658	16,581	9,282	1,032	10,314
	Operating lease charges	7,677	853	8,530	14,664	1,629	16,293
	Refurbishment costs	-	-	-	17,422	176	17,598
	Security costs	102,429	1,035	103,464	95,397	963	96,360
	Premises support costs Administrative support	153,176	1,547	154,723	139,299	1,407	140,706
	costs	97,894	10,877	108,771	103,602	11,514	115,116
	Audit fees	-	15,300	15,300	-	5,700	5,700
	Merger costs (overprovision)	-	(12,844)	(12,844)	-	73,305	73,305
	Trustees' indemnity insurance	-	407	407	-	407	407
		653,617	39,244	692,861	692,136	119,181	811,317
	Analysed between						
	Fundraising	115,759	9,811	125,570	126,280	29,797	156,077
	Charitable activities	537,858	29,433	567,291	565,856	89,384	655,240
		653,617	39,244	692,861	692,136	119,181	811,317

12 Council

None of the council (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration or benefits from the synagogue during the year. During the year, expenses amounting to £3,005 incurred on kiddushim costs (2018: £nil) were reimbursed to a council member. No other expenses were paid to the remaining council members in the year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

13 Employees

Number of employees
The average monthly number of employees during the year was:

The average monthly number of employees during the year was:		
	2019 Number	2018 Number
Services and festivals	13	11
Education & nursery	33	37
Rabbinic	4	4
Youth work	3	3
Caretaking	3	3
Community & welfare	1	1
Marketing	1	1
Administrative	5	6
	63	66
The full time equivalent numbers for the year was:		
Services and festivals	2	2
Education & nursery	9	10
Rabbinic	4	4
Youth work	1	1
Caretaking	3	3
Community & welfare	1	1
Marketing	1	1
Administrative	5	6
	26	28
Employment costs	2019	2018
	£	£
Wages and salaries	964,821	1,066,507
Social security costs	76,749	86,635
Other pension costs	26,023	28,895
	1,067,593	1,182,037
The number of employees whose annual remuneration was £60,000 or		
more were:	2019	2018
	Number	Number
£90,000 - £100,000	1	-
£100,001 - £110,000	1	-
£110,001 - £120,000	-	2

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

14 Provision

	Unrestricted funds general 2019	Unrestricted funds general 2018
Provision for care costs Utilisation of provision for care costs Provision for care costs no longer required	37,822 (37,822) (117,226)	, ,
	(117,226)	45,050

15 Net gains/(losses) on investments

	Unrestricted	Unrestricted Unrestricted		Unrestricted	
	funds	funds		funds	
	general	designated		general	
	2019	2019	2019	2018	
	£	£	£	£	
Revaluation of investments	26,974	421,016	447,990	(262,697)	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

16	Tangible fixed assets						
		Freehold land and buildings	Furniture, fixtures and fittings	Office and IT Motor vehicles equipment	otor vehicles	Religious artefacts	Total
		G)	લ	сH	сH	લ	લ
	Cost or valuation						
	At 1 January 2019	7,100,000	137,733	4,867	9,295	230,000	7,481,895
	Additions	1	47,506	12,367	Ī	17,256	77,129
	Disposals	1	ı	1	(8,613)	ı	(8,613)
	At 31 December 2019	7,100,000	185,239	17,234	682	247,256	7,550,411
	Depreciation and impairment						
	At 1 January 2019	ı	7,017	973	2,324	ı	10,314
	Depreciation charged in the year	ı	14,488	841	1,339	ı	16,668
	Eliminated in respect of disposals	ı	Ī	ı	(3,364)	ı	(3,364)
	At 31 December 2019	1	21,505	1,814	299	1	23,618
	Carrying amount						
	At 31 December 2019	7,100,000	163,734	15,420	383	247,256	7,526,793
	At 31 December 2018	7,100,000	130,715	3,894	6,971	230,000	7,471,580

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

17 Fixed asset investments

		Listed investments £
Cost or valuation		_
At 1 January 2019		5,203,121
Additions		451,366
Valuation changes		463,559
Equalisation		(14,808)
Disposals		(470,786)
At 31 December 2019		5,632,452
Carrying amount		
At 31 December 2019		5,632,452
At 31 December 2018		5,203,121
	2019	2018
	£	£
Investments at fair value comprise:		
Mulit-asset funds	4,855,055	4,483,407
Equities	274,270	272,544
OEICs and unit trusts	426,164	386,649
Cash	76,963	60,521
	5,632,452	5,203,121
		======

The above fund consist of listed investments. The fair value is determined by reference to the quoted stock market price at the balance sheet date. The book cost amount to £ 5,370,071 (2018: £5,386,016)

18 Debtors

	2019	2018
Amounts falling due within one year:	£	£
Amounts owed by related undertakings	64,154	5,090
Other debtors	265,684	340,966
Prepayments and accrued income	9,480	5,117
	339,318	351,173

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

19	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		2019	2018
		Notes	2019 £	2016 £
	Other taxation and social security	0.4	8,054	12,028
	Deferred income	21	122,705	125,066
	Trade creditors Other creditors		78,444 111,772	52,045 85,658
	Accruals and deferred income		35,512	86,564
	Accidais and deferred income			
			356,487	361,361
				=====
	Provisions for liabilities		2019	2018
			£	£
			24,952	180,000
	Movements on provisions:			
				£
	At 1 January 2019			180,000
	Reversal of provision			(117,226)
	Utilisation of provision			(37,822)
	At 31 December 2019			24,952
	Provision for care costs			
21	Deferred income			
			2019	2018
			£	£
	Other deferred income		122,705	125,066

22 Retirement benefit schemes

Defined contribution schemes

The synagogue operates a defined contribution pension scheme for all qualifying employees. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the synagogue in an independently administered fund.

The charge to profit or loss in respect of defined contribution schemes was £26,023 (2018 - £28,895).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

23 Restricted funds

The income funds of the charity include restricted funds comprising the following unexpended balances of donations and grants held on trust for specific purposes:

		Movement	in funds	
	Balance at 1 January 2019	Income	Expenditure	Balance at 31 December 2019
	£	£	£	£
Hendon Reform Synagogue Educational Fund	78,658	-	(9,742)	68,916
High holyday appeal	45,524	28,902	(25,817)	48,609
Benevolent fund	14,708	-	-	14,708
General charities fund	14,475	-	-	14,475
Hardship fund	10,287	-	-	10,287
Youth fund	9,565	-	-	9,565
Equipment for disabled fund	8,876	-	-	8,876
Member's support fund	8,600	-	-	8,600
Jack Petchey award for education fund	6,874	2,250	(330)	8,794
Odessa and Belarus	7,137	-	-	7,137
Prayer book fund	12,325	-	-	12,325
Sifre Torah project and other religios artefacts	4,890	-	(600)	4,290
Nursery school physical development and education	4,129	-	-	4,129
Restricted funds for synagogue purposes	10,504	2,478	(3,120)	9,862
Other restricted funds	2,328	-	-	2,328
Legacies	-	10,000	-	10,000
Education	-	450	-	450
	238,880	44,080	(39,609)	243,351

The restricted funds comprise income donated to the synagogue by donors to be used for specific purposes in accordance with such donors' wishes, The High Holy Day appeal comprises donations received from donors who specify which charity they would like to benefit from their donation from a list provided by the synagogue. At the balance sheet date restricted funds amounted to £243,351.

The total for expenditure above includes amounts paid regarding charitable activities of £29,067 and also the sum of £10,553 represented by transfers between funds.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

24 Designated funds

The income funds of the charity include a designated fund, the special projects fund. The source of the fund is entirely from the proceeds of the sale of HRS's former premises and the council set aside this fund aside out of unrestricted funds for specific projects, for example major building work.

As at the year end approximately £230,000 has been used from the fund on improvements and refurbishments.

	Movement in funds				
	Balance at 1 January 2019	Incoming resources	Transfers	Revaluations, gains and losses	Balance at 31 December 2019
	£	£	£	£	£
Special projects fund	4,889,831	48,015	(296,576)	421,016	5,062,286
	4,889,831	48,015	(296,576)	421,016	5,062,286

A transfer of £66,576 was made to the general fund in respect of capital expenditure incurred on alterations and improvements bringing the total incurred to date on alterations, improvements and refurbishments to approximately £230,000. In addition a further £230,000 has been transferred to the general fund to bring free reserves to an adequate level.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

25	Analysis of net assets between funds								
		Unrestricted funds	Designated funds	Restricted funds	Total (Total Unrestricted E funds	Designated funds	Restricted funds	Total
		2019	2019	2019	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018
		ત્મ	Ċ)	æ	H	H	ત્મ	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 December 2019 are								
	represented by:								
	Tangible assets	7,526,793	I	ı	7,526,793	7,471,580	ı	I	7,471,580
	Investments	570,166	5,062,286	ı	5,632,452	368,121	4,835,000	I	5,203,121
	Current assets/(liabilities)	(65,421)	I	243,351	177,930	53,358	54,830	238,880	347,068
	Provisions	(24,952)	1	ı	(24,952)	(180,000)	1	1	(180,000)
		8,006,586	5,062,286	243,351	13,312,223	7,713,059	4,889,830	238,880	12,841,769

The above funds includes a revaluation reserve of £398,307 (2018: £nil).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

26 Events after the reporting date

Since the start of January 2020, the outbreak of coronavirus, which is a rapidly evolving situation, has adversely impacted global commercial activities. The rapid development and fluidity of this situation precludes any prediction as its ultimate impact, which may have a continued adverse impact on economic and market conditions and trigger a period of global economic slowdown.

The council do not believe there is any financial impact on the financial statements as at 31 December 2019 as a result of this subsequent event. The valuation of the financial assets, including the investments,, and financial liabilities as at 31 December 2019 as disclosed in the financial statements reflects the economic conditions in existence at that date.

27 Related party transactions

Remuneration of key management personnel

The remuneration of key management personnel is as follows.

	2019	2018
	£	£
Aggregate compensation	258,673	324,814

The council consider its key management personnel during the period were Senior Rabbi Smith, Senior Rabbi Katz, Rabbi Goldsmith and Perry Newton (community director) to whom the trustees have delegated significant authority and responsibility in the day-to-day running of the synagogue.

Transactions with related parties

During the year an amount of £655 was paid to a close family member of a trustee for services provided to the charity.

The following amounts were outstanding at the reporting end date:

	Amounts owed by related parties		
	2019	2018	
	£	£	
Edgware and District Reform Synagogue	63,359	4,295	
Hendon Reform Synagogue	795	795	
	64,154	5,090	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

27 Related party transactions

(Continued)

During the previous period, Hendon Reform Synagogue (HRS) and The Edgware and District Reform Synagogue (EDRS) combined on 31 October 2017 by transferring their net assets at fair value to Edgware and Hendon Reform Synagogue (EHRS). The total donations made were £13,303,095 as follows:

Donations of reserves from EDRS amounted to £1,825,990. In addition, a fair value adjustment of property owned by EDRS of £5,753,031 was made bringing total donations from EDRS to £7,579,022.

Donations of reserves from HRS amounted to £5,753,031.

	Defiations of recorded from this difficultion to 20,700,001.		Total donations £
	Hendon Reform Synagogue		5,724,963
	The Edgware and District		
	Reform Synagogue		7,579,022
			13,303,985
28	Cash generated from operations	2019	2018
		£	£
	Surplus for the year	470,453	12,729,912
	Adjustments for:		
	Investment income recognised in statement of financial activities	(177,453)	(41,306)
	Gain on disposal of tangible fixed assets	(86)	-
	Donation from HRS and EDRS	-	(13,303,985)
	Fair value gains and losses on investments	(447,990)	262,697
	Depreciation and impairment of tangible fixed assets	16,667	5,398
	Movements in working capital:		
	Decrease/(increase) in debtors	11,855	(351,173)
	(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(2,513)	236,295
	Increase in provisions	(155,048)	-
	(Decrease)/increase in deferred income	(2,361)	125,066
	Cash absorbed by operations	(286,476)	(337,096)

29 Analysis of changes in net funds

The synagogue had no debt during the year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

30 Prior period adjustment

Changes to the balance sheet

· ·		At 31 December 2018		
		As previously reported	Adjustment	As restated
		£	£	£
Fixed assets Tangible assets Creditors due within one year		7,359,723	111,857	7,471,580
Other creditors		(224,268)	1	(224,267)
Net assets		12,729,911	111,858	12,841,769
Capital funds				
Income funds				
Restricted funds		238,880	-	238,880
designated		4,889,830	-	4,889,830
Unrestricted funds		7,601,201	111,858	7,713,059
	Total equity	12,729,911	111,858	12,841,769

Changes to the profit and loss account

	Period ended 31 December 2018			
	As previously reported	Adjustment	As restated	
	£	£	£	
Raising funds	220,128	(4,779)	215,349	
Charitable activities	2,190,456	(107,079)	2,083,377	
Net movement in funds	12,729,911	111,858	12,841,769	
		-	=======================================	

Expenditure on tangible fixed assets amounting to £116,773 written off in the period ended 31 December 2018 has been capitalised. The depreciation charge on such assets in the period ended 31 December 2018 was £4,916 and so the net income for the period has increased by £111,857 from £12,729,211 to £12,841,068.

In the period to 31 December rabbinic salaries and expenses amounting to £559,544, marketing salaries and expenses amounting to £40,524, charitable donations amounting to £2,598, sundry expenses amounting to £25,435 and depreciation amounting to £5,398 were not allocated to the synagogue's activities. These costs have been allocated to fundraising, and the synagogue's charitable activities which comprise services and festivals, education and community services and support. The allocation of such costs has no effect on the net income for the period.